

REEF ICP TOTAL

METHODOLOGY: ICP-OES, photometric and electrochemical methods specific to seawater.

Recommended values are optimized for coral reef aquariums.

Sample ID: 20381455
Analysis ID: 161349
 Sample Type: Seawater
 Volume in Liters: 1000000
 Sampling Point: Natural Seawater (Monterey Bay)
 Sampling Date: 09-03-2024
 Sample Arrival: 09-11-2024

To the dosing and action recommendations



PHYSICAL-CHEMICAL BASIC VALUES

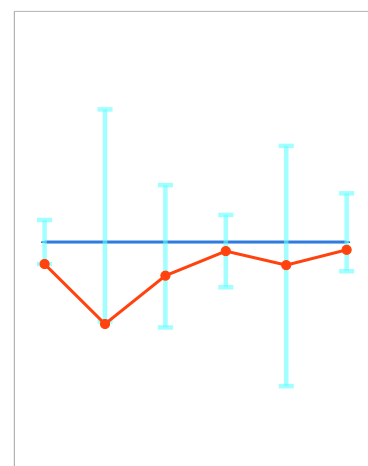
	measured	Reference Range
Electrical Conductivity (mS/cm 25°C)	51.8	51,7 - 53,0 - 54,5
Density (kg/Liter, calculated 25°C)	1.023	1,022 - 1,023 - 1,024
Relative Density (calculated 25°C)	1.026	1,026 - - - 1,027
Salinity (psu, calculated)	34	34 - 35 - 36
pH Value	7.8	7,9 - 8,3 - 8,4
Carbonate Hardness (°dKH)	6.7	6,5 - 7,3 - 8,5
CO2 Content (mg/l)	3.08	0,04 - - - 2,5
Alkalinity pH 4.3 (mmol/L)	2.39	2,3 - 2,58 - 3,0
Smell	none	none
Color	none	colorless

MACROELEMENTS, CALCIUM BALANCE ELEMENTS, AND HALOGENS in mg/Liter

		measured	Reference Range	rel. 35 psu
Sodium	Na	10909	9500 - 10700 - 11500	11218
Sulfur	S	850	850 - 900 - 950	874
Sulfate	SO ₄ ²⁻	2547	2550 - 2700 - 2850	2619
Potassium	K	391	380 - 395 - 420	402
Boron	B	4.57	3,8 - 4,5 - 5,5	4.7
Magnesium	Mg	1291	1200 - 1350 - 1450	1328
Calcium	Ca	420	400 - 425 - 440	432
Strontium	Sr	7.76	6,5 - 8,0 - 9,0	7.98
Chloride	Cl ⁻	18840	18700 - 19500 - 20300	19374
Bromine (total bromine, ICP-OES)	Br	66.4	55 - 67 - 75	68.3
Fluoride	F ⁻	1.07	0,9 - 1,3 - 1,6	1.1
Iodine (Total Iodine, ICP-OES)	I	0.063	0,055 - 0,065 - 0,080	0.065

RELATION VALUES OF MACROELEMENTS AND HALOGENS

		measured	Reference Range
Salinity Meas. : Target Value	Sal.	0.97	0,97 - 1,00 - 1,03
KH Measurement : Target Value	KH	0.92	0,90 - 1,00 - 1,17
Magnesium : Salinity	Mg	37.9	33,3 - 38,6 - 42,6
Calcium : Salinity	Ca	12.3	11,1 - 12,1 - 12,9
Strontium: Salinity	Sr	0.23	0,18 - 0,23 - 0,26
Potassium : Salinity	K	11.5	10,6 - 11,3 - 12,4
Boron : Salinity	B	0.13	0,11 - 0,13 - 0,16
Chloride : Salinity	Cl ⁻	554	519 - 557 - 597
Sulfate : Salinity	SO ₄ ²⁻	74.8	71 - 77 - 84
Chloride : Sulfate	Cl ⁻ /SO ₄ ²⁻	7.4	6,6 - 7,2 - 8,0
Magnesium : Calcium	Mg/Ca	3.07	2,7 - 3,2 - 3,6
Calcium : Strontium	Ca/Sr	54.1	44 - 53 - 68
Bromide : Fluoride	Br ⁻ /F ⁻	62.1	34 - 52 - 83
Fluoride : Iodine	F ⁻ /I	17	11 - 20 - 29
Fluoride : Sulfur : Strontium	FSS	80.1	80 - 100 - 120

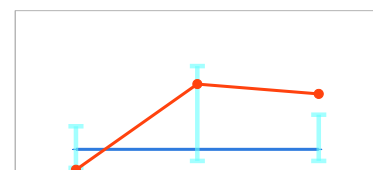


Sal. KH Mg Ca Sr K

— Ideal Line
— Relation Values

MACRO NUTRIENTS in mg/Liter

		measured	Reference Range
Nitrate	NO ₃ ⁻	0.6	1 - 10
Nitrite	NO ₂ ⁻	0.03	< 0,20
Phosphorus (ICP-OES)	P	0.05	< 0,06
Total Phosphate (calculated)	PO ₄ ³⁻ _{tot.}	0.153	0,02 - 0,18
ortho-Phosphate (photometric)	PO ₄ ³⁻	0.136	0,02 - 0,10
Silicon	Si	0.81	0,1 - 0,2
Silicate (calculated)	SiO ₂	1.74	0,2 - 0,4



NO3- PO43-tot. PO43-

— Ideal Line
— Measurement Values

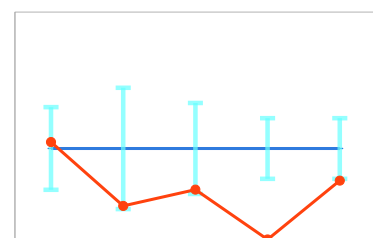
ORGANIC FACTORS

		measured	Reference Range
Total Phosphate : Nitrate	PO ₄ ³⁻ _{tot.} /NO ₃ ⁻	3.91	90 - 110
Total Phosphate : ortho-Phosphate	PO ₄ ³⁻ _{tot.} /PO ₄ ³⁻	1.125	1,00
Total Phosphate : Iodine	PO ₄ ³⁻ _{tot.} /I	2.43	0,13 - 1,67
SAK254 (m ⁻¹)		n.m.	0,5 - 5,0

Interested? Then get this value as an upgrade for your next analysis and find out even more about your tank!

Dynamic Elements in µg/Liter

		measured	Reference Range
Zinc	Zn	5.89	3 - 5,5 - 8
Vanadium	V	2.21	2 - 6 - 10
Copper	Cu	2.19	2 - 4 - 6
Nickel	Ni	n.d.	3 - 4,5 - 6
Molybdenum	Mo	9.7	10 - 15 - 20

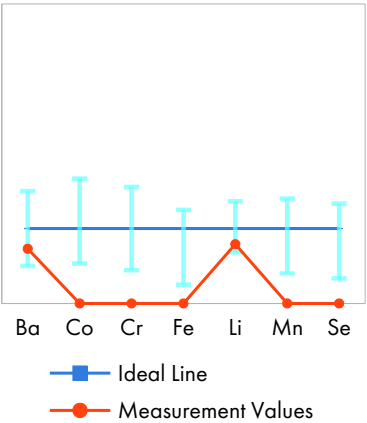


Zn V Cu Ni Mo

— Ideal Line
— Measurement Values

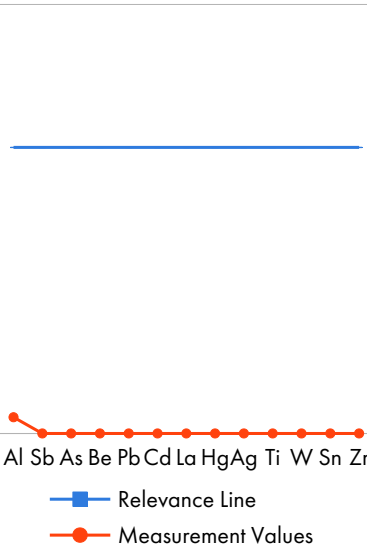
PHYSIOLOGICALLY RELEVANT TRACE ELEMENTS in µg/Liter

		measured	Reference Range		
					Max.
Barium	Ba	7.3	5	-	50
Cobalt	Co	n.d.	n.d.	-	1,9
Chromium	Cr	n.d.	n.d.	-	2,3
Iron	Fe	n.d.	n.d.	-	2,5
Lithium	Li	174	180	-	350
Manganese	Mn	n.d.	n.d.	-	0,25
Selenium	Se	n.d.	n.d.	-	2,0



OTHER TRACE ELEMENTS AND POTENTIAL POLLUTANTS in µg/Liter

		measured	Reference Range		
Aluminum	Al	1.7	5	-	30
Antimony	Sb	n.d.	n.d.	- (max.)	10
Arsenic	As	n.d.	n.d.		
Beryllium	Be	n.d.	n.d.		
Lead	Pb	n.d.	n.d.		
Cadmium	Cd	n.d.	n.d.		
Lanthanum	La	n.d.	2	-	10
Mercury	Hg	n.d.	n.d.		
Silver	Ag	n.d.	n.d.	- (max.)	10
Titanium	Ti	n.d.	n.d.	-	3,5
Tungsten	W	n.d.	n.d.	- (max.)	30
Tin	Sn	n.d.	n.d.	- (max.)	10
Zirconium	Zr	n.d.	n.d.	-	2,2



OSMOSIS WATER

in mg/Liter		measured	Reference Range
Calcium	Ca	5.1	n.d.
Potassium	K	1	n.d.
Magnesium	Mg	1	n.d.
Sodium	Na	4.6	n.d.
Sulfur	S	n.d.	n.d.
Bromine (total bromine, ICP-OES)	Br	n.d.	n.d.
Iodine (Total Iodine, ICP-OES)	I	n.d.	n.d.
Phosphorus (ICP-OES)	P	n.d.	n.d.
Total Phosphate (calculated)	PO ₄ ³⁻ tot.	n.d.	n.d.
Silicon	Si	3.27	n.d.
Silicate (calculated)	SiO ₂	7.03	n.d.
in µg/Liter			
Aluminum	Al	n.d.	n.d.
Antimony	Sb	n.d.	n.d.
Arsenic	As	n.d.	n.d.
Barium	Ba	n.d.	n.d.
Beryllium	Be	n.d.	n.d.
Lead	Pb	n.d.	n.d.
Boron	B	n.d.	n.d.
Cadmium	Cd	n.d.	n.d.
Chromium	Cr	n.d.	n.d.
Cobalt	Co	n.d.	n.d.
Iron	Fe	n.d.	n.d.
Copper	Cu	n.d.	n.d.
Lanthanum	La	n.d.	n.d.
Lithium	Li	1.77	n.d.
Manganese	Mn	n.d.	n.d.
Molybdenum	Mo	n.d.	n.d.
Nickel	Ni	n.d.	n.d.
Mercury	Hg	n.d.	n.d.
Selenium	Se	n.d.	n.d.
Silver	Ag	n.d.	n.d.
Strontium	Sr	23	n.d.
Titanium	Ti	n.d.	n.d.
Thallium	Tl	n.d.	n.d.
Vanadium	V	n.d.	n.d.
Tungsten	W	n.d.	n.d.
Tin	Sn	n.d.	n.d.
Zinc	Zn	6.06	n.d.
Zirconium	Zr	n.d.	n.d.

Abbreviations: ICP-OES (inductively coupled plasma with optical emission spectrometry), SAK254 (spectral absorption coefficient at 254 nm), n.m. (not measured), n.d. (not detectable).